Grade 8 Number Specific Outcomes	Key Understandings underpinning the Curriculum Outcomes from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Sample Diagnostic Tasks and Activities	Sample Learning Tasks Selected from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Math Station Ideas:
N8.1 Demonstrate understanding of the square and principle square root of whole numbers concretely or pictorially and symbolically.	Patterns and Algebra KU6:  • Some numbers have interesting or useful properties. Investigating the patterns in these special numbers can help us to understand them better.	Case Study 4 (Number Sense Book) pp. 94 - 96	Operation Sense: Pages 276 - 277 • Square Numbers • Areas of Squares • Square and Triangular Numbers	Square Root Matching Game (online interactive)  Square Root Cannon (online interactive)  Exploring Square Roots (online interactive)  Square Roots with Cheese Its and a Graphic Organizer (link to instructions)  Squares and Square Roots Puzzle Game (printable)  Khan Academy: Understanding Square Roots (online interactive)

Grade 8 Number Specific	Key Understandings underpinning	Sample Diagnostic Tasks	Sample Learning Tasks	Math Station Ideas:
Outcomes	the Curriculum Outcomes from	and Activities	Selected from FSIM:	
	FSIM: Number Resource Books		Number Resource Books	
N8.2 Expand and	Fractions KU7:		Number Sense: Pages 165	Khan Academy: Intro to
demonstrate	<ul> <li>A fraction symbol may show a</li> </ul>	Did You Know	- 168	Percentages (online
understanding of percents	ratio relationship between two	(Operation Sense Book,	<ul> <li>Proportional</li> </ul>	interactive)
greater than or equal to	quantities. Percentages are a	p. 59)	Relationships	
0% (including fractional	special kind of ratio we use to		Discounts	Now and Then Game (link to
and decimal percents)	make comparisons easier.	Did You Know	Units of Measure	instructions/printables)
concretely, pictorially, and		(Operation Sense Book,	<ul> <li>Ratio Relationships</li> </ul>	
symbolically.	Operations KU3:	p. 81)	<ul> <li>Percentages</li> </ul>	The Menu Game at the
	<ul> <li>Multiplying numbers is useful</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Finding Percentages</li> </ul>	Terribly Terrific Taco (Game
	when we:	Case Study 4 (Operation		Board 2 – Advanced)
	- Repeat quantities	Sense Book, pp. 189 -	Operation Sense: Pages	(printable)
	- Use rates	191)	54 - 55	
	- Make ratio comparisons or		<ul> <li>Changes in Ratio</li> </ul>	Sort the Percents (online
	changes (scales)	Sensible Fractions	<ul> <li>Rate Situations</li> </ul>	interactive)
	- Make arrays and combinations	(Number Sense Book,	• Scales	
	- Need products of measures.	p.165)	<ul> <li>Combination Problems</li> </ul>	
			Multiplication	
	Computations KU8:		<ul> <li>Rate Problems</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Thinking of a problem as a</li> </ul>			
	number sentence often helps us		Operation Sense: Pages	
	solve it. Sometimes we need to		99 - 101	
	rewrite the number sentence in a		<ul> <li>Everyday Problems</li> </ul>	
	different but equivalent way.		Exploring Word	
			Problems	
	Operations Background Notes:		<ul> <li>Unknown Quantity</li> </ul>	
	Multiplication and Division			
	Problems (Operation Sense, p. 25)			

Grade 8 Number Specific Outcomes	Key Understandings underpinning the Curriculum Outcomes from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Sample Diagnostic Tasks and Activities	Sample Learning Tasks Selected from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Math Station Ideas:
N8.3 Demonstrate understanding of rates, ratios, and proportional reasoning concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.	Fractions KU7:  • A fraction symbol may show a ratio relationship between two quantities. Percentages are a special kind of ratio we use to make comparisons easier.  Operations KU3:  • Multiplying numbers is useful when we:  - Repeat quantities  - Use rates  - Make ratio comparisons or changes (scales)  - Make arrays and combinations  - Need products of measures.  Computations KU8:  • Thinking of a problem as a number sentence often helps us solve it. Sometimes we need to rewrite the number sentence in a different but equivalent way.  Operations Background Notes: Multiplication and Division Problems (Operation Sense, p. 25)	Did You Know (Operation Sense Book, p. 59)  Did You Know (Operation Sense Book, p. 81)  Case Study 4 (Operation Sense Book, pp. 189 - 191)  Sensible Fractions (Number Sense Book, p.165)	Number Sense: Pages 165 - 168 Proportional Relationships Discounts Units of Measure Ratio Relationships Percentages Finding Percentages Operation Sense: Pages 54 - 55 Changes in Ratio Rate Situations Scales Combination Problems Multiplication Rate Problems Operation Sense: Pages 99 - 101 Everyday Problems Exploring Word Problems Unknown Quantity	Ratios and Rates Video: 8min 49sec (online)  What is a Ratio? Video: 7:24 (online)  What is a Proportion? Video: 4:55 (online)  Solving Ratio, Rate, and Proportion Problems Video: 8:07 (online)  Ratios and Proportions (online; printable)  "Scale Drawings" p. 209- 210 TS-CM 6-8  "Look-Alike Rectangles" p. 208 TS-CM 6-8  "Rectangle Ratios — Revisited Graphically" p. 211 TS-CM 6-8  "Dripping Faucet" p. 212 TS-CM 6-8

Grade 8 Number Specific Outcomes	Key Understandings underpinning the Curriculum Outcomes from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Sample Diagnostic Tasks and Activities	Sample Learning Tasks Selected from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Math Station Ideas:
N8.4 Demonstrate understanding of multiplying and dividing positive fractions and mixed numbers, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.	Fractions KU6:  • A fractional number can be written as a division or as a decimal.  Operations KU7:  • Properties of operations and relationships between them can help us to decide whether number sentences are true.  Computations KU5:  • There are strategies to help us do calculations in our head.	Sharing Chocolate Bars (Number Sense Book, p. 155)  Pizza Problems (Number Sense Book, p. 157)  Ways to Share (Number Sense Book, p. 158)  Buying Apples (Course Book, pp.110 and .164)	Number Sense: Pages 157 - 159 • Ordering Collections  Operation Sense: Pages 91 - 93 • Target Multiplication • Target Division • Equivalent Statements  Operation Sense: Pages1159-161 • Partitioning with Fractions • Converting	Khan Academy: Multiplying Fractions (online interactive)  Khan Academy: Multiplying Fractions Word Problems (online interactive)  Khan Academy: Mixed Number Multiplication and Division (online interactive)  Fractions Jeopardy (online interactive)  Multiplying Fractions (online
	Computations KU7:  • We can calculate with fractions.  Sometimes renaming fractions is helpful for this.  Computations KU8:  • Rounding, imagining a number line, and using properties of numbers and operations help us to estimate calculations.		Operation Sense: Pages 180 - 181  • Dividing Whole Numbers by Fractions  • Area Problems  • Finding Fractions  Operation Sense: Pages 187 - 188  • Estimating Fractions  • Exact or Approximate  • Estimating Thirds	interactive)  Product and Quotient Fraction Card Games (printable)  "Water, Walking, and Wheels" p. 129-130 TS-CM 6-8  "Quilting Pieces" p. 132 TS-CM 6-8

				"Playground Problem" p. 132-133 TS-CM 6-8
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Grade 8 Number Specific Outcomes	Key Understandings underpinning the Curriculum Outcomes from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Sample Diagnostic Tasks and Activities	Sample Learning Tasks Selected from FSIM: Number Resource Books	Math Station Ideas:
N8.5 Demonstrate understanding of multiplication and division of integers concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.	<ul> <li>Operations KU7:</li> <li>Properties of operations and relationships between them can help us to decide whether number sentences are true.</li> <li>Operations KU9:</li> <li>We make assumptions when using operations. We should check that the assumptions make sense for the problem.</li> <li>Computations KU5:</li> <li>There are strategies we can practise to help us do calculations in our head.</li> <li>Computations KU8:</li> <li>Rounding, imagining a number line, and using properties of numbers and operations help us to estimate calculations.</li> </ul>		Multiplication and division of integers are extensions of multiplication and division of whole numbers, factions, and decimals. No learning tasks are specifically identified for integers.	Integers Jeopardy (online interactive)  Multiply and divide with Integers (online interactive)  Face Off! An Integer Card Game (printable)  Connect Four: Multiplying and Dividing Integers (printable)  Integer Operations Bingo (printable)